CARLA LAROCHE

Felder-Fayard Associate Professor of Law Tulane University School of Law & The Murphy Institute claroche1@tulane.edu • (504) 865-5908 (office)

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS & EXPERIENCE

Tulane University School of Law & The Murphy Institute, New Orleans, LA

Felder-Fayard Associate Professor of Law

July 2023-present

Courses: Criminal Law, Evidence, Criminal Justice Seminar, Prison Industrial Complex

Washington and Lee University School of Law, Lexington, VA

Associate Clinical Professor of Law

Assistant Clinical Professor of Law

July 2022-June 2023

July 2021-June 2022

Course: Civil Rights and Racial Justice Clinic

Florida State University College of Law (FSU), Tallahassee, FL

Clinical Professor of Law

Aug. 2019-June 2021

Visiting Clinical Professor of Law

July 2018-Aug. 2019

Courses: Gender and Family Justice Clinic, Collateral Consequences Project, Gender Justice,

COVID-19 and the Law

Columbia Law School, Incarceration and Families Clinic, New York, NY

Teaching Assistant & Student Advocate: Professor Philip Genty

Jan. 2011-May 2012

Columbia Law School, Legal Practice Writing II, New York, NY

Teaching Assistant & Student Editor: Professors Philip Genty & Tope Yusuf Sep. 2010-May 2011

EDUCATION

Columbia Law School, New York, NY

Juris Doctor May 2012

Honors: Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar, Jane Marks Murphy Prize

Activities: Columbia Human Rights Law Review, Staff Editor; Neighborhood Defenders Service,

Community Defense Extern; Queens County District Attorney's Office, Domestic

Violence Bureau Extern

Harvard Kennedy School (HKS), Cambridge, MA

Master in Public Policy, International and Global Affairs Concentration May 2012

Thesis: Military to the Rescue: Using Seafaring Piracy as a Case Study Regarding the Use of the

U.S. Military to Police Transnational Crimes

Princeton University, Princeton, NJ

A.B. in History, Women and Gender Studies Certificate

June 2006

Thesis: Mother Anzacs: Using Personal Narratives to Identify the Perceived Role of Australian

World War One Nurses

JUDICIAL CLERKSHIP

U.S. District Court, Southern District of Florida, West Palm Beach, FL

Law Clerk to the Honorable Donald M. Middlebrooks

July 2013-Sep. 2014

Researched and wrote on legal issues in civil, patent, and criminal cases. Wrote bench memoranda for U.S. Court for Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit cases when judge sat by designation twice.

PUBLICATIONS

Law Review Articles & Works-in-Progress

Carla Laroche, Black Women & Voter Suppression, 102 Boston University Law Review 2431 (2022).

Carla Laroche, *The New Jim and Jane Crow Intersect: Challenges to Defending the Parental Rights of Mothers During Incarceration*, 12 Columbia Journal of Race & Law 517 (2022).

Decriminalizing Black Women's Vote (work-in-progress)

Parenting Decisions as Criminal Violations (work-in-progress)

Book Chapters

Carla Laroche et al., Sexual Assault Proceedings on College Campuses: Current Issues, in The State of Criminal Justice 2017 (Mark E. Wojcik ed., 2017).

Carla Laroche et al., *Double Sentence: The Consequences Incarcerated Mothers Face and the Impact on Their Children*, in The State of Criminal Justice 2016, 207 (Mark E. Wojcik ed., 2016).

Editorials, Blogs, & Popular Press

Carla Laroche & Janet Garcia-Hallett, *Protect the Abortion Rights of People in Prison Too*, Ms. Magazine, Dec. 20, 2022.

Carla Laroche, No Sentencing Enhancements for Recklessness Convictions under Federal Armed Career Criminal Act, SCOTUSblog, June 23, 2021.

Carla Laroche, Love Letters to Small Businesses: The Baker Who Offers Delicious Cakes and a Sense of Home Every Time I Enter, New York Times, Feb. 13, 2021.

Carla Laroche, Argument Analysis: Justices Consider Whether Crimes of Recklessness Require Longer Sentences under Armed Career Criminal Act, <u>SCOTUSblog</u>, Nov. 8, 2020.

Carla Laroche, Case preview: Does "Use of Physical Force" Include a Mens Rea of Recklessness?, SCOTUSblog, Nov. 2, 2020.

Carla Laroche, Black Women's Voting Rights Silenced Yet Again, Tampa Bay Times, Aug. 2020.

Carla Laroche & Tina Luongo, Women in Criminal Justice Task Force Launches, in ABA Criminal Justice Magazine (Apr. 2019).

Carla Laroche, Why a YouTube Video Continues to Affect Your Access to Online Banking, Lexology, Apr. 17, 2013.

Carla Laroche et al., A Brave New World for Bank Regulation, Law360, Mar. 2013.

Carla Laroche & Kevin Petrasic, Considerations for Commenting on CARD Act's Impact, <u>Law360</u>, Jan. 2013.

Carla Laroche & Kevin Petrasic, *CFPB Seeks Comment on Policy to Encourage Trial Consumer Disclosure Programs*, Stay Current: A Client Alert from Paul Hastings, Dec. 2012.

Carla Laroche & Kevin Petrasic, CFPB Ombudsman Annual Report Highlights Consumer Complaint Process, CFPB Enforcement Attorneys at Exams, Stay Current: A Client Alert from Paul Hastings, Dec. 2012.

HONORS, AWARDS, & RECOGNITION

FSU Community Engaged Teaching (Graduate) Award	2021
Tallahassee Democrat, 25 Women You Need to Know	2021
FSU Black Law Students Association Hall of Fame	2021
Clinical Legal Education Association (CLEA) Honorable Mention for Excellence in a Public Interest	
Case or Project Award	2020
National Bar Association (NBA) 40 Under 40 Nation's Best Advocates Award	2017
NBA 40 Under 40 Excellence in Activism Award	2017
NBA Young Lawyers Division Humanitarian Award	2017
American Bar Association (ABA) On the Rise Top 40 Young Lawyers Award	2017
Ms. JD Fellow	2011-12
Columbia Human Rights Internship Program Participant	2010
Columbia Parker School of Foreign and Comparative Law Fellow	2009-12
HKS Public Service Fellow	2008-12
HKS Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs Student Fellow	2008-12
HKS Program in Criminal Justice Policy & Management Summer Internship	2009

NOTABLE LITIGATION & REPORTS

U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Florida

Counsel, *United States v. Evelyn Bozon Pappa*, et al., Case No. 95-00084-CR-JAL (N.D. Fla. 2021) (drafted successful post-conviction compassionate release motion for client who served twenty-six years of a life without parole sentence).

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Eleventh Circuit

Consultant for Appellants, McCoy v. Governor of Florida, Case No. 20-12304 (11th Cir. 2020).

U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Ways and Means

Carla Laroche and Brenna Fischer, Comments for the Record of the May 27, 2020, Hearing on the Disproportionate Impact of COVID-19 on Communities of Color (2020).

Florida Supreme Court

Brief of Interested Parties Jennifer LaVia and Carla Laroche in Advisory Opinion to the Governor RE: Implementation of Amendment 4, the Voting Restoration Amendment, Case. No. SC19-1341 (Fla. 2019).

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Southern Poverty Law Center, Tallahassee, FL

Law Fellow – Criminal Justice Reform

Sep. 2016-June 2018

Advocated reforming the mass incarceration of children and adults in Florida. Researched and presented on racial and socioeconomic disparities in the criminal legal system. Investigated the conditions and educational services in prisons. Drafted talking points on legislative priorities. Supervised and mentored law student interns and externs.

Hunton Andrews Kurth LLP (formerly Hunton & Williams LLP), Richmond, VA

Pro Bono Fellow Nov. 2014-Aug. 2016

Served systemically excluded communities through diverse and demanding public interest casework. Offered general legal advice and served as Haitian-Creole translator for Haitian farmworkers. Supported firm attorneys on pro bono cases.

Paul Hastings LLP, Washington, DC

Associate, Global Banking Group Summer Associate Oct. 2012-June 2013 May 2011-July 2011

Researched and wrote legal memoranda and articles on banking regulations, including consumer finance protections, commercial loan licensing procedures, and unfair, deceptive, and abusive acts or practices. Advised on reforms policies related to the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and enforcement of financial service requirements.

North Australian Aboriginal Justice Agency, Katherine, Australia

Summer Intern – Criminal Division

May 2010-July 2010

Conducted intake interviews with potential clients and wrote memoranda for lawyers.

U.S. Commission on Civil Rights

Carla Laroche, Comments on the Barriers to Reentry for Women Incarcerated in Florida, Public Briefing on Women in Prison: Seeking Justice Behind Bars (2019).

PRESENTATIONS & SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

Discussant at Southeastern Association of Law Schools (SEALS) Annual Meeting, "Criminal Law, Criminal Procedure, and the Legacies of Slavery" in Fort Lauderdale, FL (forthcoming July 22, 2024).

Presenter at Faculty Speaker Series at Louisiana State University Paul M. Hebert Law Center, "Voter Emancipation in Slavery's Afterlife" in Baton Rouge, LA (Jan. 10, 2024).

Presenter at Southeastern Junior/Senior Conference at University of Florida Levin College of Law, "Resisting Voting Enslavement: Emancipation from Voter Suppression Based on Criminal Convictions" in Gainesville, FL (Nov. 17, 2023).

Panelist at National Association for Public Defense: We Are the Ones We Have Been Waiting For, "ABA Women in Criminal Justice Task Force's Ten Principles to Achieve Gender Equity in the Criminal Legal Profession," held Virtually (Sept. 14, 2023).

Moderator at ABA Annual Meeting, "From Standing Rock to Cop City: Criminal Law's Role in Environmental Justice & Resistance" in Denver, CO (Aug. 3, 2023).

Discussant at SEALS Annual Meeting, "Critical Evidence Concerns" in Boca Raton, FL (July 29, 2023).

Discussant at SEALS Annual Meeting, "Reforms, Restoration, and Resistance: Criminal Justice and Injustice" in Boca Raton, FL (July 28, 2023).

Panelist at SEALS Annual Meeting, "Criminalizing Family" in Boca Raton, FL (July 27, 2023).

Presenter at Law Journal for Social Justice Symposium at Arizona State University Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law, "Wrongful Convictions and Incarcerated Women" in Phoenix, AZ (Feb. 24, 2023).

Moderator at ABA Midyear Meeting, "Sending Children to Angola Death Row: Implications for Families, Justice, and Reform" in New Orleans, LA (Feb. 2, 2023).

Panelist at AALS Section on Minority Groups Works in Progress: Justice and Inequality, "Decriminalizing Black Women's Votes" held Virtually & San Diego, CA (Jan. 7, 2023).

Presenter at ABA Criminal Justice Section Academics Committee and Academy for Justice at the Arizona State University Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law Academic Works-In-Progress Roundtable, "Decriminalizing Black Women's Votes" held Virtually (Dec. 2, 2022).

Presenter at University of Richmond School of Law Emanuel Emroch Colloquy Series, "Black Women and Felony Voter Suppression" in Richmond, VA (Dec. 2, 2022).

Panelist at SEALS Annual Meeting, "Expanding Experiential: Advancing Racial Justice Across the Curriculum and into the Community" in Miramar Beach, Florida (July 28, 2022).

Reader at Law & Society Association's Feminist Legal Theory Collaborative Research Network Annual Meeting, "Global Intersectionality and Contemporary Human Rights" in Lisbon, Portugal (July 13, 2022).

Presenter at Lutie Lytle Black Women Law Faculty Workshop and Writing Retreat, "Decriminalizing Black Women's Vote" in Boston, Massachusetts (June 24, 2022).

Presenter at Decarceration Law Professors: Virtual Works-in-Progress Workshop, "Black Women and Felony Voter Suppression" held Virtually (June 20, 2022).

Presenter at National Conference on Race and Ethnicity in Higher Education, "The Misinformation of Gen Z" in Portland, OR (June 4, 2022).

Presenter at University of Richmond School of Law Junior Faculty Forum, "Black Women and Felony Voter Suppression" in Richmond, VA (May 12, 2022).

Presenter at AALS Annual Conference on Clinical Legal Education Works in Progress: Civil Consequences of Criminal Cases, "Family Restoration Units" held Virtually (May 11, 2022).

Moderator at the ABA Criminal Justice Section's Spring Meeting, "First But Not the Last" in Savannah, GA (Apr. 8, 2022).

Panelist at *University of the District of Columbia Law Review* Activism & the Law: A UDC Law Review Symposium on Critical Race Theory, "Criminal Justice and the Law Panel" held Virtually (Apr. 1, 2022).

Panelist at William & Mary Law School *Journal of Race, Gender, and Social Justice* 2022 Symposium, "Policy Panel" held Virtually (Feb. 26, 2022).

Presenter at Association of American Law Schools (AALS) Criminal Justice Section New Voices in Criminal Law, "Black Women and Felony Voter Disenfranchisement" held Virtually (Jan. 8, 2022).

Presenter at ABA Criminal Justice Section Academics Committee and Academy for Justice at the Arizona State University Sandra Day O'Connor College of Law Academic Works-In-Progress Roundtable, "The New Jim and Jane Crow Intersect: Challenges to Defending the Parental Rights of Mothers During Incarceration" held Virtually (Nov. 5, 2021).

Presenter at Lutie Lytle Black Women Law Faculty Workshop and Writing Retreat: Constitutional Law Session, "Ballot Box Barred: Black Women and Felony Voter Disenfranchisement" held Virtually (June 25, 2021).

Panelist at *Columbia Journal of Race and Law*'s Strengthened Bonds: Abolishing the Child Welfare System and Re-Envisioning Child Well-Being Symposium, Family Defense Lawyering, "The New Jim and Jane Crow Intersect: Defending the Parental Rights of Mothers During Incarceration" held Virtually (June 18, 2021).

Panelist at AALS Annual Conference on Clinical Legal Education, Clinicians of Color Workshop, "What I Wish I Had Known When I Was Starting Out" held Virtually (May 1, 2021).

Presenter at AALS Annual Conference on Clinical Legal Education Works in Progress: Family Law Reentry & Clinical Pedagogy Session, "The New Jim and Jane Crow Intersect: Defending the Parental Rights of Mothers During Incarceration" held Virtually (Apr. 30, 2021).

Panelist at AALS Annual Conference on Clinical Legal Education, "Racism, Racial Trauma, and Clinics: Reimagining Clinical Work through a Racial Justice Lens" held Virtually (Apr. 29, 2021).

Panelist at AALS Annual Conference on Clinical Legal Education, "Gender in Jail, Prison, & Coming Home: Intersectional & Innovative Approaches to Advocacy" held Virtually (Apr. 29, 2021).

Panelist at University of Tennessee College of Law *Tennessee Journal of Race, Gender, & Social Justice* Rethinking Reentry Symposium, "Restoration of Voting Rights" held Virtually (Feb. 23, 2021).

Moderator at the ABA Criminal Justice Section's Fall Institute, "Training the Next Generation of Criminal Justice Leaders" held Virtually (Nov. 19, 2020).

Panelist at ABA Annual Meeting Criminal Justice Section, "Annual Supreme Court Review-Criminal Cases" held Virtually (Aug. 4, 2020).

Discussant at Southeastern Association of Law Schools (SEALS) Annual Meeting, "Fighting Microaggressions in the Classroom" held Virtually (Aug. 2, 2020).

Panelist at AALS/CLEA Conference on Clinical Legal Education, "What I Wish I Had Known When I Was Starting Out: A Candid Conversation about Clinical Teaching for New Clinicians of Color" held Virtually (July 22, 2020).

Panelist at FSU College of Law/League of Women Voters of Florida, "Executing the Promise of Amendment 4" held Virtually (July 9, 2020).

Moderator at Feminist Legal Theory Summer Series held Virtually (July 8, 2020).

Presenter for Tallahassee Women Lawyers, "A Square Deal: Celebrating Black Women Suffragists' Efforts to Ratify the 19th Amendment" in Tallahassee, Fla. (Mar. 11, 2020).

Panelist at ABA Midyear Meeting, "School to Prison Pipeline: From Report to Action" in Austin, Tx. (Feb. 15, 2020).

Panelist at FSU Black Law Students Association Pushout, Push Forward, "Jailhouse Lawyers: Legal Empowerment Can Break the Prison Pipeline" in Tallahassee, Fla. (Nov. 22, 2019).

Moderator/Facilitator at the ABA Criminal Justice Section's Fall Institute, "Voices from the Frontline–Embracing the Narratives of Diverse and Intersectional Women in Criminal Justice" in Washington, DC (Nov. 8, 2019).

Keynote at ABA Criminal Justice Section Women in Criminal Justice Symposium, "Inclusivity and the 19th Amendment" in Nashville, Tn. (Apr. 4, 2019).

Presenter at Trafficked in America Conference, "Making the Invisible Visible" in Tallahassee, Fla. (Jan. 31, 2019).

Presenter at Office of the Public Defender, Ninth Circuit Implicit Bias Seminar, "Delving into Implicit Bias for the Defenders of Justice" in Orlando, Fla. (Dec. 14, 2018).

Moderator for "Enhancing Justice by Reducing Implicit Bias: Strategies for Becoming a Bias Disrupter" at the American Constitution Society's National Convention, in Washington, DC (June 9, 2018).

Welcome Remarks at the Section of Civil Rights and Social Justice's "Cholera in Haiti and United Nations Liability" panel during the ABA Midyear Meeting, in Miami, Fla. (Feb. 4, 2017).

Interview with Paulette Brown, then President-Elect, ABA, "Determined to Rise: A Conversation on Law, Leadership and Being 'The First'" in New York, NY (Oct. 27, 2014).

MEDIA APPEARANCES

Mallory Noe-Payne, *Branded: The Fight to Restore Voting Rights*, Radio IQ, Oct. 25, 2023 (podcast episode analyzing voter suppression through criminal convictions in Virginia).

Law Professor Carla Laroche Built Her Career on Advocacy and Justice, <u>Tulane Law News</u>, Oct. 17, 2023.

Book Discussion: Manifesting Justice: Wrongly Convicted Women Reclaim Their Rights, <u>ABA</u> Criminal Justice Section (YouTube), Mar. 14, 2023.

Amanda Robert, *These 10 Principles Will Advance Gender Equity in Criminal Legal Profession, ABA House Says*, ABA Journal, Feb. 6, 2023.

Sabrina Canfield, Calls Grow for Louisiana to Stop Sending Kids to Adult Prison, Courthouse News Service, Feb. 3, 2023.

Midyear 2023: Sending Children to 'Angola' Prison Raises Community Alarm, <u>ABA News</u>, Jan. 31, 2023.

Jack Karp, The Biggest Access to Justice Issues in 2023, Law360, Jan. 6, 2023.

Eva Herscowitz, *How the "Disenfranchisement Maze" Bars Black Women from the Ballot*, <u>The Crime Report</u>, Oct. 28, 2022.

Barbara Rodriguez, States are Stepping Up Prosecutions for Voter Fraud. But Who Gets the Harshest Punishment?, 19th News, Oct. 6, 2022.

Hannah Morse, *Three in Palm Beach County Arrested on Election Fraud Charges, Face Up to 5 Years in Prison*, Palm Beach Post, Aug. 20, 2022.

Carliss Chatman, *Incarcerated Mothers: Intersection of the New Jim and Jane Crow*, Getting Common with Carliss Chatman, Feb. 2, 2022 (podcast interview on my scholarship and teaching values).

Alison DeBelder & Chris Moser, Lead with Love: Carla Laroche, Trauma InJustice, Oct. 12, 2021.

Jay Weaver & Antonio Maria Delgado, *She Got Life in a Drug Case. Decades Later, Colombian Woman Free, Thanks to Florida Supporters*, Miami Herald, Apr. 16, 2021.

Heather Fuselier, 25 Women: Law Professor Carla Laroche Works to 'Address Injustices', Tallahassee Democrat, Mar. 23, 2021.

Blaise Gainey, *Probe Requested After Multi-Million Dollar Donation Made to Pay Felons Fines and Fees*, WFSU, Sep. 25, 2020.

Tallahassee Celebrates 100th Anniversary of Amendment Granting Women's Right to Vote, <u>WTXL</u>, Mar 11, 2020.

RJ Vogt, How Attys Can Help Dismantle the School-To-Prison Pipeline, Law360, Feb. 23, 2020.

ABA Roadmaps Way to Turn Off Spigot to School-To-Prison Pipeline, ABA News, Feb. 16, 2020.

Mark Blackwell Thomas, FSU Law Students Volunteer Expertise in Prisons to Help Families, FSU News, Jan. 14, 2020.

Emily L. Mahoney, *Who Are the Florida Prison Inmates Serving Outdated Drug Sentences?*, <u>Tampa Bay Times</u>, Jan. 12, 2020.

Emily L. Mahoney, Why Are So Many Women and Hispanics Serving Outdated Drug Sentences in Florida Prisons?, Miami Herald, Jan. 12, 2020.

Amanda Robert, Attorney Pushes for Prisoners to Have More Access to Women's Hygiene Products, ABA Journal, June 1, 2019.

Carla Laroche '12: A Rising Star, Columbia Law School, July 24, 2017.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIP & SERVICE Tulane University School of Law & The Murphy Institute Intellectual Life Committee

July 2023-present

July 2023-present The Murphy Institute: Faculty Affiliate Yale Law Journal, Invited Manuscript Reviewer 2023 Washington and Lee University School of Law Journal of Civil Rights and Social Justice Symposium: Faculty Advisor Apr. 2022-Dec. 2022 **Experiential Committee** July 2021-June 2023 EPPC (Curriculum) Committee July 2021-July 2022 **AALS** Member Aug. 2018-present Criminal Law Section - Executive Committee: Member Jan. 2022-Jan. 2024 Section on Clinical Legal Education - Clinicians of Color Annual Workshop Committee: Co-Chair Nov. 2021-June 2022 Feb. 2021-Jan. 2022 - Clinician Crew Member Columbia Law School Public Interest/Public Service Council: Member July 2021-present Alumni of Color Council: Member Feb. 2016-present **American Bar Association** Member Aug. 2013-present Center for Human Rights: Board Member (presidential appointment) Aug. 2022-present Criminal Justice Section - Council Member Aug. 2017-Aug. 2021; Aug. 2023-present - ABA Commission on Women in the Profession Liaison Aug. 2021-present Aug. 2019-present - Long Range Planning Committee Member - Women in Criminal Justice Task Force Co-Chair July 2018-present - Women in Criminal Justice Committee Co-Chair Aug. 2016-Aug. 2019 Standing Committee on Gavel Awards: Member (presidential appointment) Aug. 2019-Aug. 2022 Section of Civil Rights and Social Justice - Council Member Aug. 2017-Aug. 2018 Aug. 2016-Aug. 2017 - International Human Rights Committee Chair Commission on Youth at Risk (presidential appointments) - Commissioner Aug. 2016-Aug. 2019 - Advisory Committee Member Aug. 2015-Aug. 2016 Princeton University Alumni Schools Committee, Admissions Interviewer Oct. 2006-present **FSU College of Law** Black Law Students Association: Faculty Advisor Apr. 2020-June 2021 Dean's Diversity & Inclusion Council: Faculty Member Jan. 2020-June 2021 Clinical/Externship Faculty Education Committee: Member Aug. 2018-June 2021 FSU Law Review: Student Note Faculty Advisor Aug. 2020-Dec. 2020 Big Bend A.F.T.E.R. Reentry Coalition Jan. 2020-May 2021 Board of Directors Member Law Enforcement Engagement Committee: Member

Tallahassee/Leon Cnty. Commission on the Status of Women and Girls

Feb. 2019-Sep. 2019

Commissioner appointed by Leon County Commissioner Nick Maddox

National Bar Association, Member

May 2016-June 2019

Tallahassee Barristers Association

Sep. 2016-Aug. 2018

Member

Executive Board: Secretary (June 2017-June 2018), Historian (Sep. 2016-June 2017)

FSU College of Law Black Law Student Association Mentor

Ms. JD

Fellowship Mentor

July 2016-Aug. 2017

Board of Directors Member

Oct. 2013-Oct. 2015

- Governance Committee: Chair, led the national executive director hiring committee

- Finance Committee: Member

American Civil War Museum, Tredegar Society (Junior Board) Member

July 2015-July 2016

EDUCATIONAL CERTIFICATES & TRAININGS

The OpEd Project, Virtual

Write to Change the World Core Workshop, attended July 2020

Inside-Out Prison-Exchange Program, Philadelphia, PA

Instructor Training Institute Certificate of Completion, received Aug. 2019

Xavier University, Institute for Black Catholic Studies, New Orleans, LA

Continuing Education and Enrichment Certificate of Participation, received July 2017

BAR ADMISSIONS Florida (2016), Virginia (2014, inactive), New York (2013) **LANGUAGE SKILLS** Haitian Creole (conversational)